

General Purpose Transistors

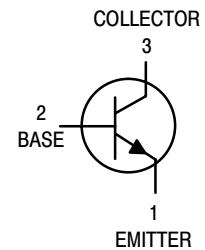
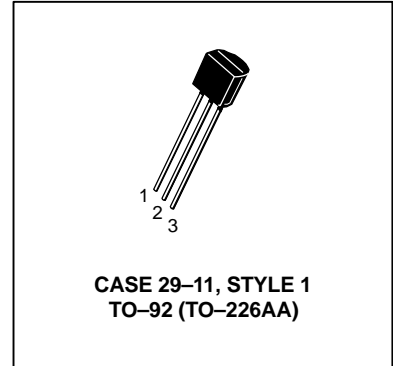
NPN Silicon

2N4401

ON Semiconductor Preferred Device

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector–Emitter Voltage	V_{CE0}	40	Vdc
Collector–Base Voltage	V_{CB0}	60	Vdc
Emitter–Base Voltage	V_{EB0}	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	I_C	600	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	625 5.0	mW mW/°C
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	1.5 12	Watts mW/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J, T_{stg}	-55 to +150	°C



THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	°C/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
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OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector–Emitter Breakdown Voltage ⁽¹⁾ ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	40	—	Vdc
Collector–Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_C = 0.1 \text{ mAdc}, I_E = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	60	—	Vdc
Emitter–Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_E = 0.1 \text{ mAdc}, I_C = 0$)	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	6.0	—	Vdc
Base Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 35 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB} = 0.4 \text{ Vdc}$)	I_{BEV}	—	0.1	μAdc
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 35 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB} = 0.4 \text{ Vdc}$)	I_{CEX}	—	0.1	μAdc

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$, Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$.

Preferred devices are ON Semiconductor recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) (Continued)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
ON CHARACTERISTICS(1)				
DC Current Gain ($I_C = 0.1 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}$)	h_{FE}	20 40 80 100 40	— — — 300 —	—
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage ($I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 15 \text{ mAdc}$) ($I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 50 \text{ mAdc}$)	$V_{CE(sat)}$	— —	0.4 0.75	Vdc
Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage ($I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 15 \text{ mAdc}$) ($I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 50 \text{ mAdc}$)	$V_{BE(sat)}$	0.75 —	0.95 1.2	Vdc

SMALL–SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Current–Gain — Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 20 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$)	f_T	250	—	MHz
Collector–Base Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$)	C_{cb}	—	6.5	pF
Emitter–Base Capacitance ($V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 0$, $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$)	C_{eb}	—	30	pF
Input Impedance ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	h_{ie}	1.0	15	k ohms
Voltage Feedback Ratio ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	h_{re}	0.1	8.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small–Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	h_{fe}	40	500	—
Output Admittance ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	h_{oe}	1.0	30	μmhos

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Delay Time	($V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$, $V_{BE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_{B1} = 15 \text{ mAdc}$)	t_d	—	15	ns
Rise Time		t_r	—	20	ns
Storage Time	($V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 150 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 15 \text{ mAdc}$)	t_s	—	225	ns
Fall Time		t_f	—	30	ns

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$, Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$.

SWITCHING TIME EQUIVALENT TEST CIRCUITS

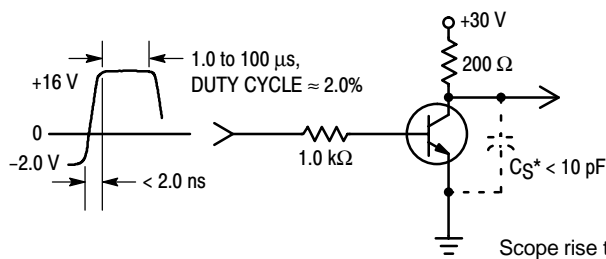


Figure 1. Turn–On Time

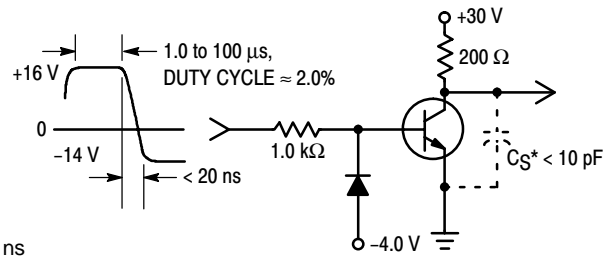


Figure 2. Turn–Off Time

Scope rise time $< 4.0 \text{ ns}$
*Total shunt capacitance of test jig connectors, and oscilloscope

2N4401

TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

— 25°C - - - 100°C

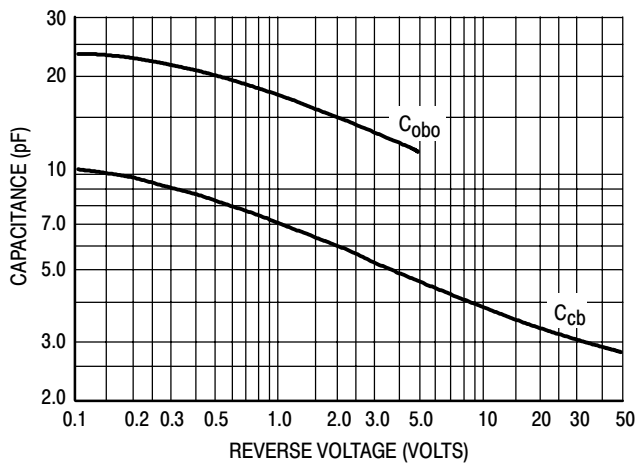


Figure 3. Capacitances

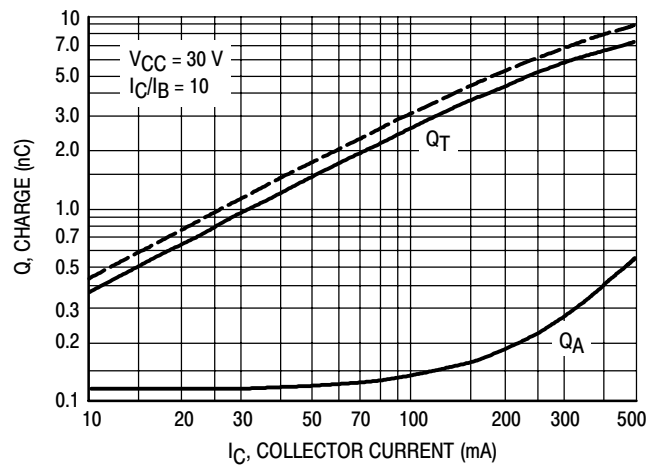


Figure 4. Charge Data

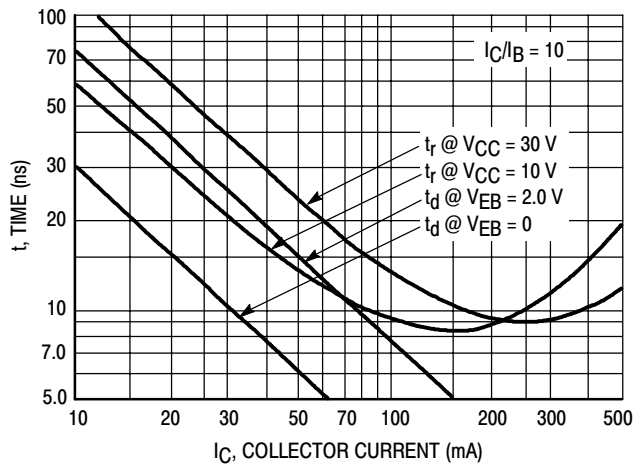


Figure 5. Turn-On Time

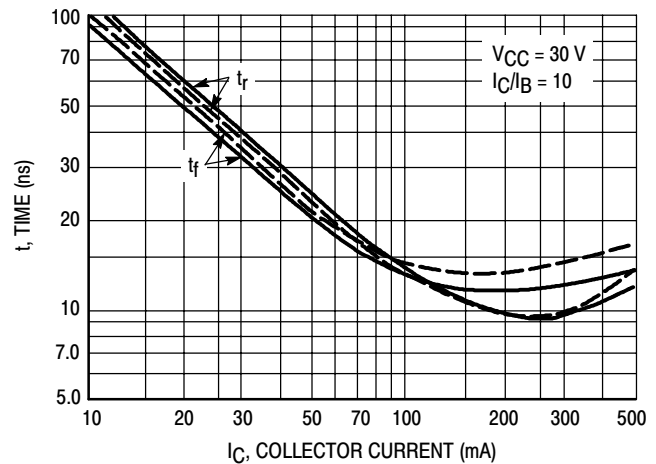


Figure 6. Rise and Fall Times

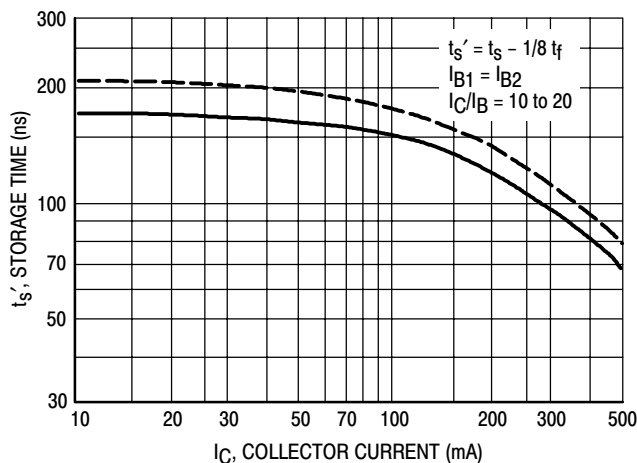


Figure 7. Storage Time

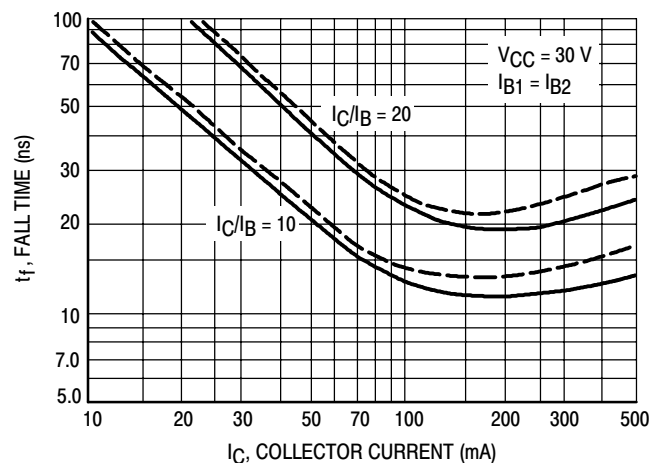


Figure 8. Fall Time

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SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS NOISE FIGURE

$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$; Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz

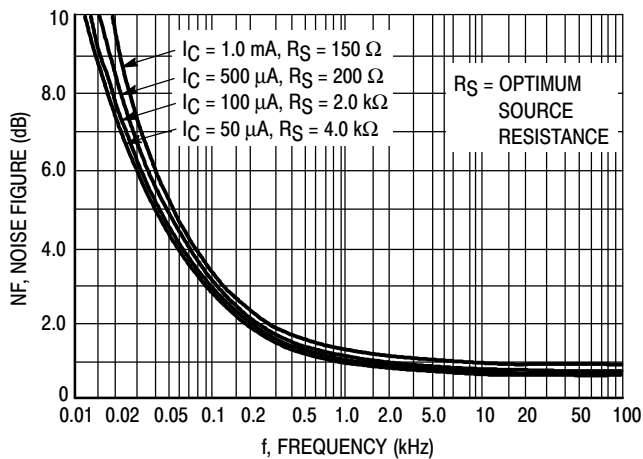


Figure 9. Frequency Effects

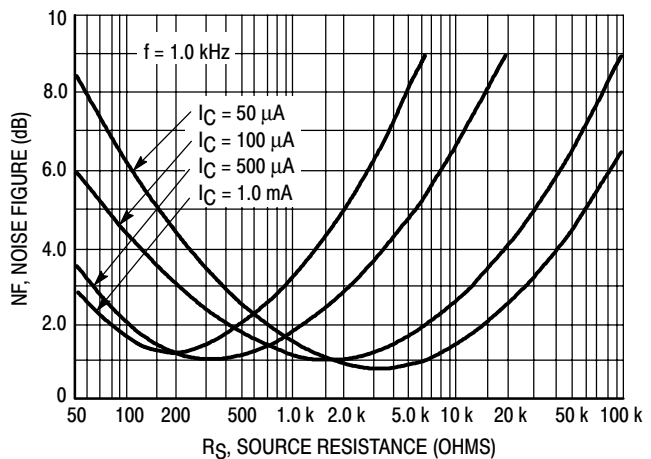


Figure 10. Source Resistance Effects

h PARAMETERS

$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

This group of graphs illustrates the relationship between h_{fe} and other “h” parameters for this series of transistors. To obtain these curves, a high-gain and a low-gain unit were

selected from the 2N4401 lines, and the same units were used to develop the correspondingly numbered curves on each graph.

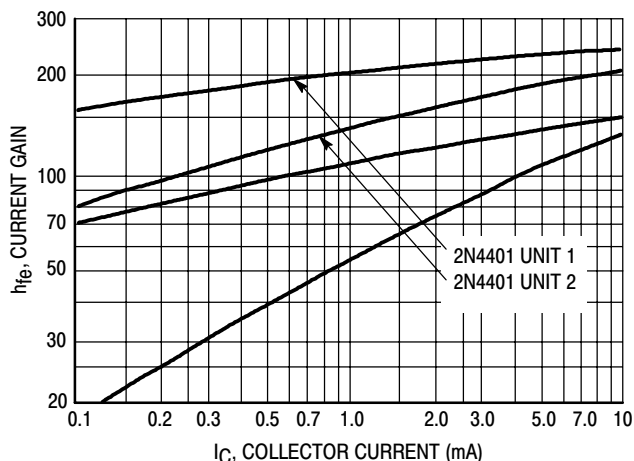


Figure 11. Current Gain

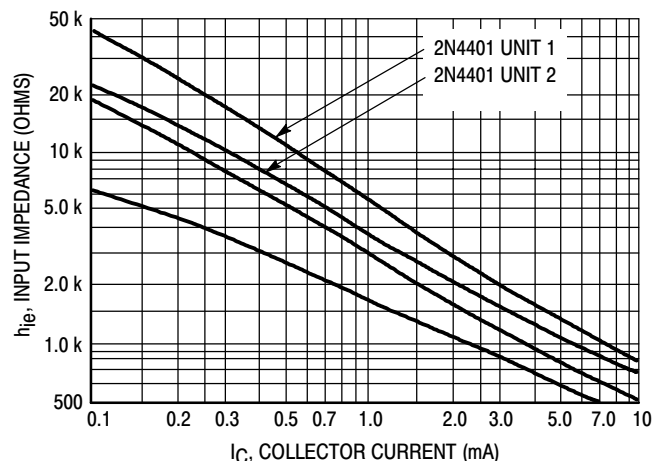


Figure 12. Input Impedance

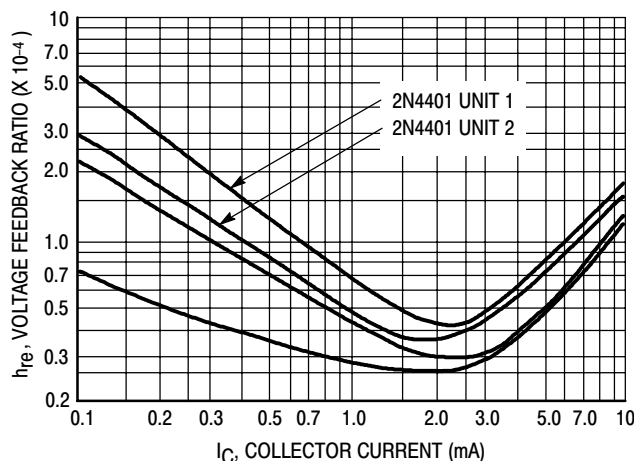


Figure 13. Voltage Feedback Ratio

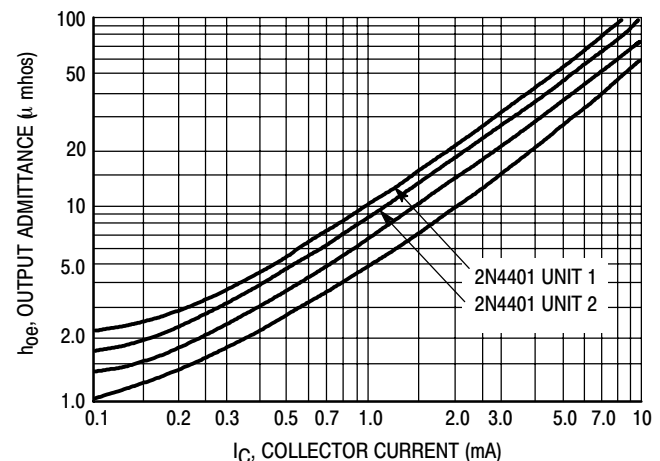


Figure 14. Output Admittance

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STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

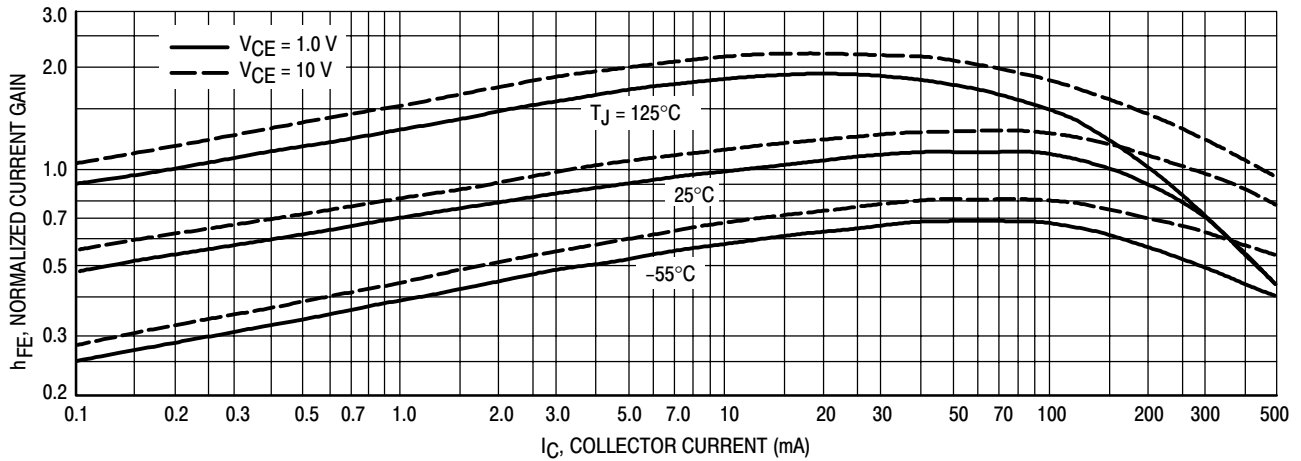


Figure 15. DC Current Gain

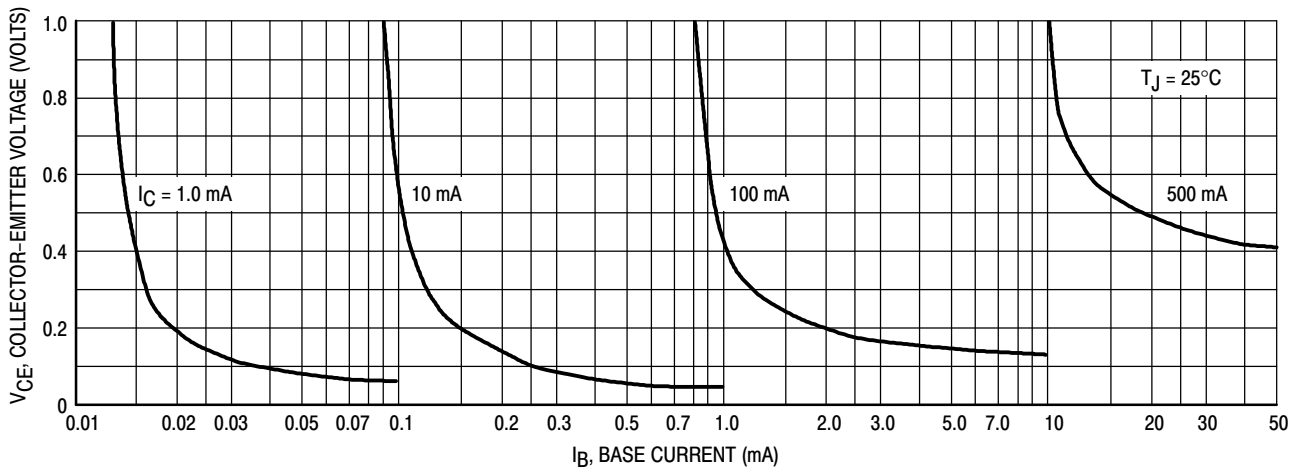


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

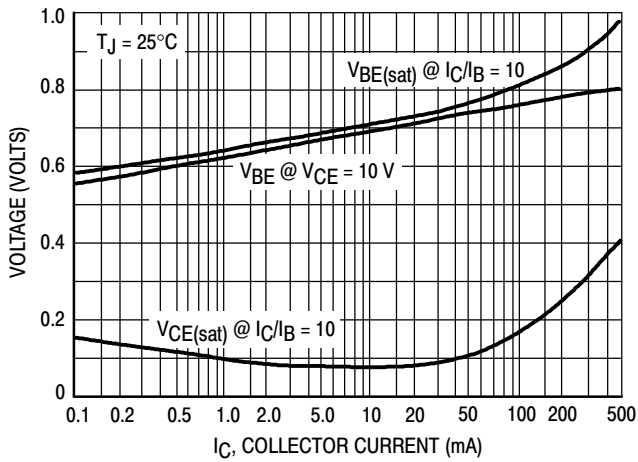


Figure 17. "On" Voltages

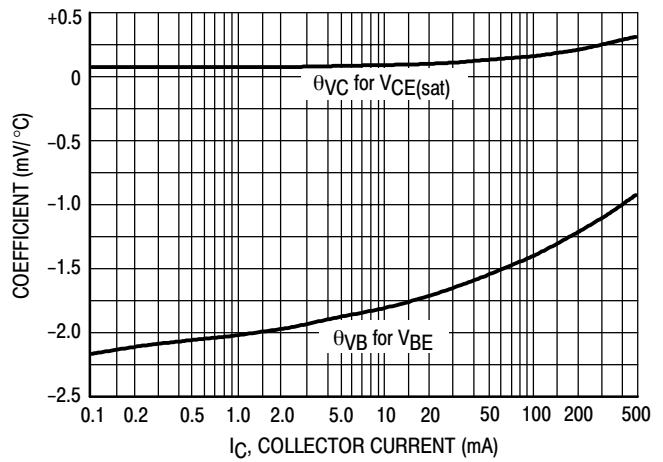
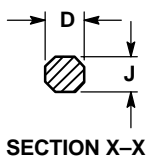
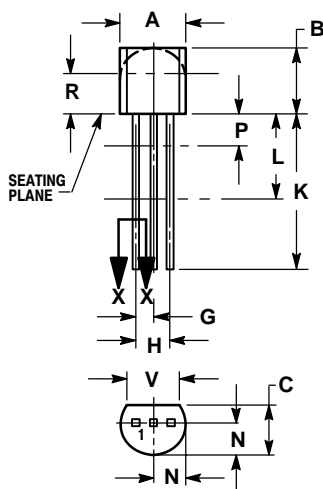


Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients

2N4401

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-92 (TO-226)
CASE 29-11
ISSUE AL



STYLE 1:
PIN 1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. COLLECTOR

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
B	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.115	---	2.93	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---

Notes

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